

2009 Wisconsin State Invitational Championship Tournament (“WSICT”)
5th Grade Girls ~ Tournament Rules

- 1) **WIAA Rules.** Except as specified, or excepted below, WIAA game rules will be followed.
- 2) **Length of Game.** Each game will consist of four, seven-minute periods with clock stoppages for all time-outs, out of bounds plays, free throws and all other times a game clock is normally stopped under official basketball rules. The coach of the losing team has the prerogative of having a running clock in the fourth quarter, but only if his/her team is behind by more than 19 points going into the fourth quarter. (The losing team coach cannot be forced to have the clock run in these situations.) Where the losing team coach decides to run the clock, it will be run for the full fourth period, even if the losing team closes the margin to less than twenty points at some point during the fourth period. Where the running clock is used in the fourth period, the clock will be stopped only for time-outs taken by one of the teams, substitutions, an injury on the court or for any other reason that the referees decide to call an official’s time-out.
- 3) **Time-Outs.** Each team will get two full time-outs to be used any time during the first half of play; and three time-outs for use in the second half of play. Unused time-outs cannot be carried over from the first half to the second half or from the second half to the first overtime period. Each team receives one-time-out per overtime period.
- 4) **Time Between Periods.** There will be a one-minute break between each period, whether in regulation or in overtime. The one exception will be between the second and third periods, where there will be a five-minute (“halftime”) break.
- 5) **Overtime.** If a game is tied at the end of regulation, the teams will play one three-minute overtime. During tournament pool play, during all consolation bracket games and during those championship bracket games where the winning team of the game in question is **not** still in the running to take 1st place in that division, if a game is still tied at the end of the first overtime, there will be a three-point sudden death overtime period, in which the first team to score three points, by whatever means, will win the game (the clock is turned off). However, in all championship bracket games where the winning team of the game in question is still in the running to take first place in that division, the teams will continue to play full overtime periods until the game is decided (pool games are not considered to be “championship bracket”). In championship bracket games, if after any given full overtime period, the competing coaches decide to use the three-point sudden death rule, they can do so, but only if both are in agreement prior to the start of a given overtime period. There will be a jump ball at the beginning of each overtime period.
- 6) **Game Time.** All games will start at their published time, unless the previous game is not completed on time. Where the tournament is running behind schedule, only 5 minutes of warm-up time will be allotted to the participants in the next game.
- 7) **Conduct.** Players, coaches, parents and others who use profanity; are demonstrative or loud in their criticism of the referees; taunt, use noisemakers, cowbells, whistles or laser lights to distract opposing players, particularly when shooting a free throw; or are in any way belligerent; will be dealt with aggressively. The referees will not confront a player, parent or other relevant party in the stands. A coach is responsible for the conduct of his/her team’s fans. The referee will identify for the coach the offending party and the nature of the offense. There will be one warning. If there is a second incident, a

technical foul will be called. If the conduct persists, the offending individual or individuals will be instructed by the relevant coach to leave the gym (i.e. go to the concession area, commons or leave the building entirely). That person will then be given two minutes to leave the gym; failure to do so will result in the team involved forfeiting the game. If a player, parent or coach is removed from a game by an official, the expulsion will be for that game only; unless the individual in question refuses to leave (resulting in his/her team's forfeit of that game) or physically confronts an official or opposing coach, player or fan, in which case the expulsion will be for the remainder of the tournament.

- 8) **Zones and Presses.** Full and half court zones and presses are permissible at all grade levels, including 6th and 5th grade boys and 6th and 5th grade girls. However, a team cannot press full court if up by 20 points or more; when up by more than 19, it can't begin defending before the half court line. During those times when a press cannot be used, players returning to their defensive positions at the other end of the court must not challenge the dribbler or attempt to intercept a direct pass; defenders can, however, pick up a loose ball or muffed pass.
- 9) **Coach's Box.** One coach at a time (not two or more) will be able to move about within the coach's box while the game is in progress to talk to players on the bench and provide brief instruction to players on the court. For purposes of this paragraph, "brief" shall mean running time of not more than 60 seconds per incident and amassed time not exceeding twenty (20) per cent of game time. Referees will use their best subjective judgment to determine if a coach is exceeding either time limit. The coach's box shall consist of that portion of the out of bounds side court running from the scorer's table or the end of the bench where the coach usually sits, to five feet past the player seated farthest from the scorer's table or the end of the bench where the coach usually sits. The coach may not stand when the opposing team is in the process of in-bounding the ball within ten feet of any portion of the coach's bench. A coach violating any aspect of the rule in this paragraph will first be provided a warning and, if a second warning is necessary, will be assessed a technical foul.
- 10) **Practice and Game Balls.** Each team is responsible for bringing its own warm-up balls. Warm-up balls will not be provided by tournament organizers. An official-sized women's (28.5") ball will be used at all of the girls tournaments (5th, 6th, 7th and 8th), as well as at the 5th and 6th grade boys tournament. An official-sized men's (30.0") ball will be used at the 7th and 8th grade boys tournaments. Game balls will be provided by the tournament host.
- 11) **Jerseys.** It is permissible (although not recommended) to use jerseys with numbers only on the back of the jersey, but without a number on the front. It is also permissible to have a number on a jersey with a digit greater than 5. It is not permissible to have more than one player wear the same jersey number. A player not listed in the official tournament program roster can play in the tournament.

Teams that wear jerseys which are not reversible must bring to the tournament an alternate numbered jersey, T-shirt or a transparent mesh vest of a different color that allows the referee to see the number of each player. Where both teams want to wear the same color in a given game, the referees will conduct a coin flip as far in advance of tip off as possible. If the team losing the coin flip does not have an alternate jersey with them, but the team that won the coin flip does, the latter team will be required to put on their alternate jersey, with the team that lost the flip assessed a bench technical. The team that switches jerseys then will start the game by shooting two free throws and getting the ball out of bounds (i.e. there will be no opening game tip-off).

- 12) **Eligibility.** To be eligible to play in the Wisconsin State Invitational Championship Tournament ("WSICT"), teams must be "community-based". All players representing public high school districts must either live in that school district or attend public school in that district under Wisconsin's open enrollment law. Where a student has applied for open-enrollment into a school district in which he/she

does not currently reside, and where that application has been accepted in writing prior to the 2009 WSICT for his/her grade, that player will be eligible to play at the WSICT for the team representing the school at which he/she is open-enrolling. Players representing a parochial high school, must attend a feeder parochial school into that high school.

The following hypothetical will help registrants understand what our definition of “community-based” is for purposes of the WSICT:

Andersonville has two public high schools (East and West), a parochial high school (St. John), three public Junior High Schools (Washington, Jefferson and Lincoln) and a neighboring small community by the name of Zeus.

- No player living in the Zeus school district and going to Zeus public schools can play for an Andersonville team, or vice versa.
- Washington Junior High feeds into Andersonville East High, Jefferson Junior High feeds into Andersonville West High and Lincoln Junior High feeds into both. Washington Junior High students must play for Andersonville East; and Jefferson Junior High students must play for Andersonville West. The Lincoln Junior High players can play for East or West, depending on which high school territory they live in; or the Lincoln Junior High team can play as a team unto themselves, separate from either East or West.
- A student living in Zeus, but attending Washington Junior High under the State’s open enrollment plan, can play for either Zeus or East, but not both.
- St. John can have players from either side of Andersonville, Zeus and other neighboring communities, provided that they attend a parochial grade school of that religious denomination that feeds into St. John High School. A player from Zeus who attends a St. John parochial feeder school (middle or elementary), can play either for Zeus or St. John, but not both.
- A player residing in the Andersonville East school district and attending Washington Junior High during the 2008-2009 academic year, applies in February, 2009, to open-enroll in Zeus public school for the 2009-2010 academic year. The week before the WSICT for his/her grade, that player is accepted, in writing, for admission to Zeus schools for the 2009-2010 academic year (not 2010-2011 or a later academic year). At the 2009 WSICT, this player has the option of playing for either Andersonville East (because that’s where the player currently resides) or Zeus (because this player will be allowed to transition to his/her new school). Acceptance by Zeus must be in writing -- it’s not sufficient that an application has been made, or that the player’s parents have been informed orally that their son/daughter “will,” or “probably will,” be admitted at some point in the future. The same exception as outlined in this bullet applies if a student is applying for admission to a non-public school. In other words, if the Andersonville East player in question applied and was accepted in writing by St. John, instead of Zeus, for the 2009-2010 academic year, the player could play for either Andersonville East or St. John at the 2009 WSICT.

A player whose parents are are divorced and have joint custody of him/her, can play for the school district where his/her mother resides, or where his/her father resides, and is not limited to playing for the school district where he/she attends school, provided that he/she spends a significant amount of time in the second community.

A girl is not eligible to play in a boys Wisconsin State Invitational Championship Tournament; likewise, a boy is not eligible to play in a girls WSICT.

Eligibility for WSICT events is by grade -- not by age. A 13 year-old, currently in 8th grade, who skipped a grade at some point in his/her academic career, cannot play “down” on a seventh grade team, even though her/his contemporaries, by age, are seventh graders. Conversely, a player repeating a grade, can play for a team representing the grade in which he/she is currently enrolled, even though he/she is a year older than most of his/her classmates.

- 13) **Tie Breakers Within a Pool.** In a three, four or five-team pool, which team finishes in which place within that pool, will first be determined by the team’s overall record within the pool. Where two teams within a four or five team pool tie with identical records, the tie will be broken with the team that won the head-to-head game prevailing. Where three teams tie in a three, four or five team pool, the tie will be broken by a point system. Each team will earn (or lose) points based on how they fared in each game against each pool opponent. A team losing a game by 7 will receive a -7 score. A team winning a game by 11 points will receive a +11 score. All plus and minus points will be capped at 15 so that no team has an incentive to run up the score (past 15 points) on a weaker team. In the case of a three-way tie, if two teams are still tied after the tie breaker is applied, the deciding factor will again be the winner of the head-to-head competition; if all three teams are still tied after the tie breaker is applied, the team that gave up the fewest points in pool play (i.e., total defensive points) wins the tie breaker and the team with the second fewest points gets the next highest seed.

Let’s assume the following example: New York, Chicago, Los Angeles and Houston are in a four-team pool. Their scores are as follows:

<u>Game One</u>	Los Angeles	31	New York	19
	Chicago	24	Houston	21
<u>Game Two</u>	Los Angeles	43	Houston	19
	New York	36	Chicago	29
<u>Game Three</u>	Los Angeles	39	Chicago	25
	Houston	52	New York	42

Standings

<u>TEAM</u>	<u>WINS</u>	<u>LOSSES</u>	<u>POINTS FROM GAME ONE</u>	<u>POINTS FROM GAME TWO</u>	<u>POINTS FROM GAME THREE</u>	<u>TOTAL NET POINTS</u>	<u>FINAL RANK</u>
Los Angeles	3	0	+12	+15	+14	+41	1
Chicago	1	2	+3	-7	-14	-18	4
Houston	1	2	-3	-15	+10	-8	2
New York	1	2	-12	+7	-10	-15	3

In this scenario, Los Angeles finishes first based on record. Houston finishes second, because it has the highest total of net points, New York is third and Chicago is fourth.

If a team fails to show up for one or more of its pool games, those game(s) will be forfeited to the other team. Under official basketball rules, a forfeit is usually posted as a 2-0 victory. To do that in the WSICT, however, would seriously disadvantage a pool team in certain-sized (i.e., 12, 18, 20, 21, 28 and 36 team) fields with a 2-1 or 3-0 record because its tie breaker points would be artificially depressed relative to other 3-0 or 2-1 teams from other pools. As a result, in the case of a 12, 18, 20, 21, 28 or 36-team field, the score of the forfeited loss will not be posted until round-robin play in that pool is

completed. At that point, any team with a forfeited win will have its tie breaker points (if it has a positive tie breaker total) increased proportionately to those earned in its other two (or three) pool games. For a team with a negative tie breaker total in its other two games, the forfeit will be recorded as a 2-0 score, with a +2 score added to the tie breaker total.

For example, in the standings cited above, let's say that Chicago didn't show up for any of its three pool games. Los Angeles (3-0) and New York (1-2) would keep the same records they had (because they both had defeated Chicago). Houston's record would now go to 2-1. While for pool standing purposes we wouldn't need to address the issue of tie breaker points, for purposes of putting together the eight team championship bracket in a 12-team field with the other two pools, that exercise must be completed. These tie breaker points would be adjusted as follows:

- Los Angeles had a tie breaker total of +27 from its two games with Houston and New York, so its new tie breaker total will be $+40\frac{1}{2}$ [$(12 + 15 = 27 \div 2 = 13\frac{1}{2})$ and $(27 + 13\frac{1}{2} = 40\frac{1}{2})$]. The score of the Los Angeles / Chicago game will be posted as Los Angeles $13\frac{1}{2}$ Chicago 0.
- New York will still have a 1-2 record. Its tie breaker points from its other two games (not involving Chicago) totaled -22 (-12 to Los Angeles and - 10 to Houston). Since this is a negative number, the posted score of this game will be: New York 2 Chicago 0 and New York's tie breaker points of +2 for the game will give them net tie breaker points of -20.
- Houston will now have a 2-1 record: a loss to Los Angeles, a real win over New York and a forfeit win over Chicago. Since Houston's tie breaker total without the Chicago game is -5 (-15 to Los Angeles and +10 to New York), the posted score of this game will also be +2 (for Houston) to 0 (for Chicago). Houston will then have net pool tie breaker points of -3.

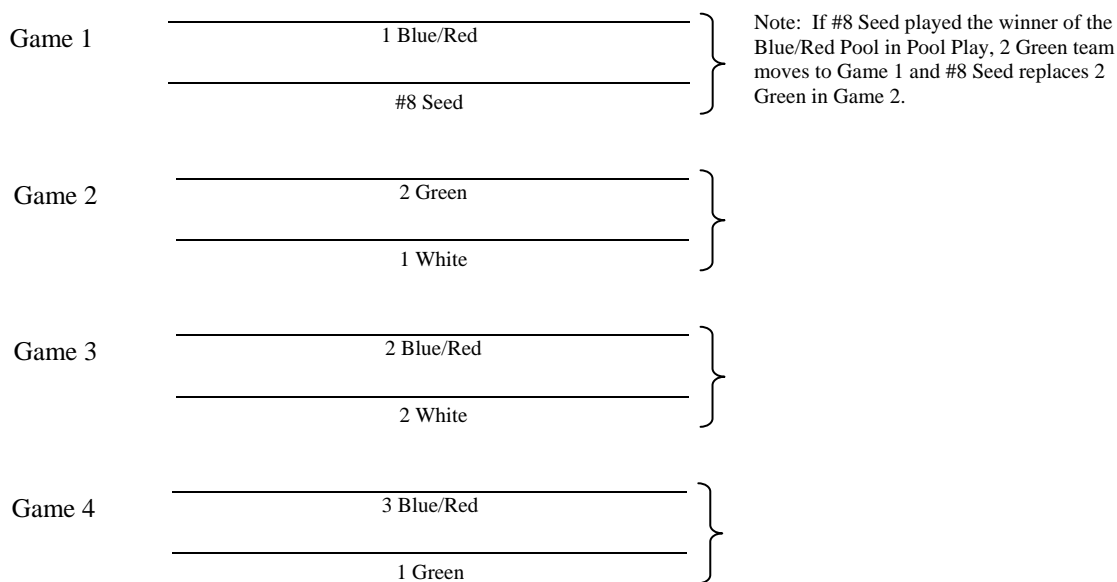
A team that forfeits all of its pool games, but arrives to play in the next round, will automatically be seeded last in the entire field, even though it technically may have net tie breaker points that would artificially seed it higher.

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- 17) **Seeding Teams in Championship and Consolation Brackets in 14-Team Fields.** During the preliminary round of pool play, there will be two pools of three teams each (Blue and Red) and two pools of four teams each (White and Green). All teams will play three pool games. In the White and Green Pools, each team will play the other three teams in its pool. The three teams in the Blue and Red Pools, instead of playing each other, play the three teams in the companion pool (i.e. Blue Pool teams versus Red Pool teams).

The teams finishing in the top half of each pool advance to the 1st – 8th place Championship Bracket quarterfinals (top three of six from Blue/Red Companion Pools and top two of four from the White and Green Pools). The remaining seven teams are seeded from #8 to #14 based on: 1) record 2) tie-breaker points and, where still tied, 3) least defensive points (i.e. points scored by opponents in pool play). The #8 seed joins the 1st – 8th place quarterfinal field, while the #9 and #10 seeds are placed in one of two 9th – 14th place three-team pools, where each team plays each poolmate. Seeds #11, #12, #13 and #14 are not re-pooled to a pre-determined spot in a given 9th – 14th place pool, but are rather subjectively placed to limit the chance of re-playing a team they played in original pool play or a geographic neighbor. After pool play in the 9th – 14th place Consolation Bracket, the top two finishing teams in each pool play for 9th place, the two 2nd place finishers for 11th place and the two 3rd place finishers for 13th place. Every team in this division plays exactly six total games in the tournament.

The 1st – 8th place quarterfinals will be formatted as follows for the first round of the play-offs:



The 9th – 14th place Consolation Bracket will be made up of two pools as follows:

<u>Pool A</u>	<u>Pool B</u>
#9 Seed	#10 Seed
Team #1	Team #2
Team #4	Team #3
* * * * * * *	

20) **Seeding Teams in Championship and Consolation Brackets in 18-Team Fields.** During the preliminary pool play round, there will be six pools of three teams each. Unlike pool play in most other-sized fields, in an 18-team field, pool members do not play each other. Instead, they play the three members of a companion pool. The three members of the Blue pool play the three teams in the Red pool. White pool members play those in the Green pool. Purple pool teams play Orange pool members. After each team completes its three pool games, the six teams within each set of companion pools are ranked from 1st to 6th based on: 1) record, 2) tie-breaker points, and 3) defensive points (i.e. points given up to the opposing teams in pool play).

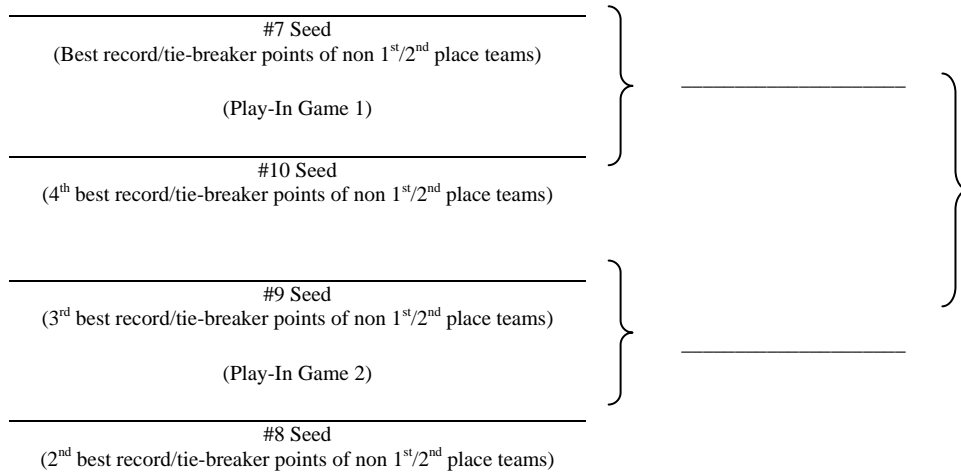
The twelve teams that finished 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th in each set of six-team companion pools are then mixed together and seeded from #7 to #18 using the same process described above. When ranking teams from #7 to #18 between pools, where each team finishes in its pool is irrelevant when ranking it relative to a team in another pool (in other words, a 4th place team in one pool could be seeded ahead of a 3rd place team in another pool if it has the same record, but more tie-breaker points). When applying these ranking criteria, if there is a two-way tie and the two teams played each other during pool play, head-to-head results will take priority over criteria #2 and #3 (but not criterion #1).

- **Championship Bracket.** The top two teams in each six-team set of companion pools automatically advance to the 8-team championship bracket. Meanwhile, the #7, #8, #9 and #10 ranked teams in the field after pool play, participate in a play-in game to the championship bracket, with the two winners advancing to the championship bracket and the two losers moving

to the upper consolation bracket. All teams in 18-team fields play a total of six games (three in pool play and three in the championship, upper consolation or lower consolation rounds), except for the #7, #8, #9 and #10 seeds, who play a total of seven games.

When determining the pairings for the two play-in games, the #7 seed will play the #10 seed, and the #8 seed will play the #9 seed, unless this results in two teams playing each other who already played in pool play. For example, let's assume that original seeds #7 and #10 played each other in pool play. In this case, original seeds #9 and #10 would switch play-in seeds to avoid a re-match (i.e., #7 v. #9 and #8 v. #10).

- The championship bracket play-in games will be formatted as follows:



- The championship bracket quarterfinals will be formatted as follows:



- **Upper Consolation Bracket.** The four upper consolation bracket teams compete for places 9 through 12 by playing each other on a round-robin basis.

- **Lower Consolation Bracket.** The six teams seeded #13 through #18 will play three more games in a six team lower consolation bracket. The six teams will be placed into two pools of three, with each poolmate playing each other poolmate for two total pool games. After pool play, the top two ranked teams in each pool will play for 13th place, the two second-place teams for 15th place and the two third-place teams for 17th place.

When creating the pools in the 13th – 18th place lower consolation bracket, the #13 and #14 seeds are placed in two separate 13th – 18th place pools of three. The #15, #16, #17 and #18 seeds are subjectively placed, two each, in these two pools, to: 1) best avoid pool re-matches and 2) maximize geographic diversity.

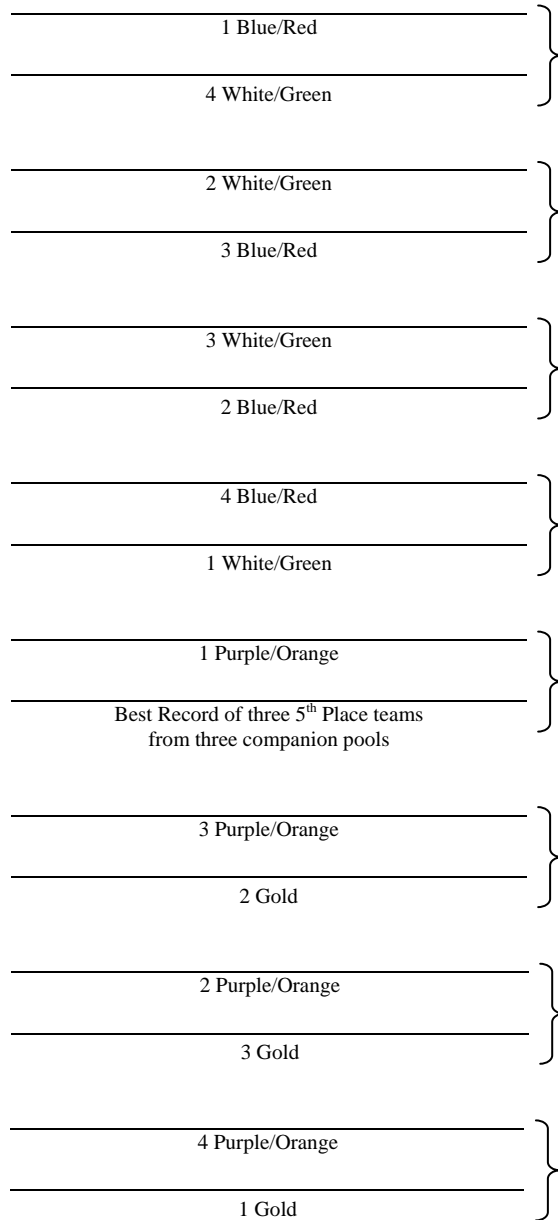
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- 23) **Seeding Teams in Championship and Consolation Brackets in 22-Team Fields.** During the preliminary round of pool play, there will be six pools of three teams each (Blue, Red, White, Green, Purple and Orange) and one pool of four teams (Gold). Each team will play three pool games. In the Gold Pool, each of these four teams will play each other. The other six pools of three teams each, do not play each other, but rather these teams form a companion pool: the three teams in the Blue Pool play the three teams in the Red Pool, the three teams in the White Pool play the three Green Pool members, and the Purple Pool teams play the Orange Pool teams.

The top four finishing teams in each of the Blue/Red and White/Green companion pools are seeded into the top half of the Round of 16 Championship Bracket. The top four finishing teams from the Purple/Orange Pools and the top three teams from the Gold Pool are seeded into the bottom half of the Round of 16 Championship Bracket. The seven teams in the lower half of the Round of 16 Bracket will be joined by whichever of the three 5th place teams from the three companion pools has the: 1) best record, 2) most tie-breaker points and, if still tied, 3) the fewest “defensive” points (i.e. point scored by opponents in pool play). Please note that for the eight teams that lose their Round of 16 game, they are seeded directly into either the 9th-12th or 13th-16th semi-final game based on: 1) pool record, 2) tie-breaker points and, if still tied, 3) the fewest “defensive” points (i.e. point scored by opponents in pool play). Likewise, the four losers of the 1st-8th place quarterfinals are seeded directly into either the 5th or 7th place game. The four teams that reach the 1st – 4th place semi-finals play two more games after the quarterfinal for a tournament total of seven (all other teams in this division play a total of six games).

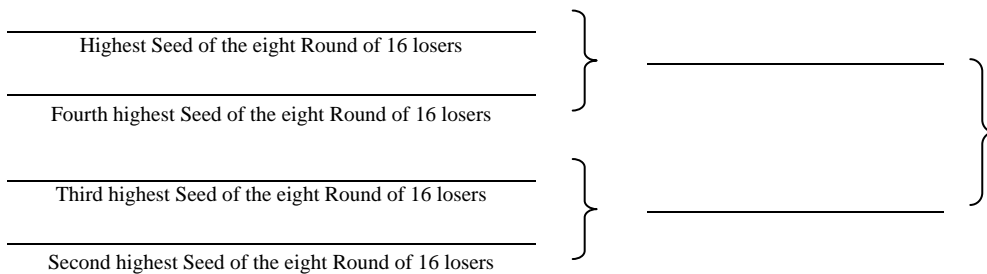
The remaining two 5th place teams from the three sets of companion pools, along with the three last place teams from the three companion pools, and the 4th place team from the Gold Pool, will be re-pooled into a six-team lower consolation bracket, with two pools of three and a crossover game after pool play for 17th, 19th and 21st place. Note here that the four last place teams in each of the four pools/companion pools are pre-assigned to a specific pool, with the two 5th place teams from companion pools that did not make the Championship Bracket assigned subjectively, to avoid, where possible: 1) playing a team from original pool play and 2) playing a team from a neighboring community.

The Championship Bracket Round of 16 will be formatted as follows for the first game:

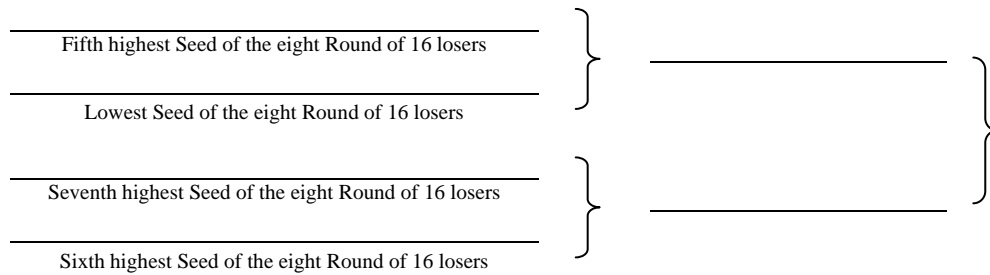


After the Round of 16 games have concluded, the eight losing teams will be formatted into two separate consolation semi-final brackets as follows:

- **9th-12th place semi-final:**

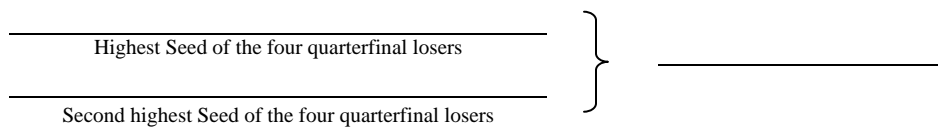


- **13th - 16th place semi-final:**

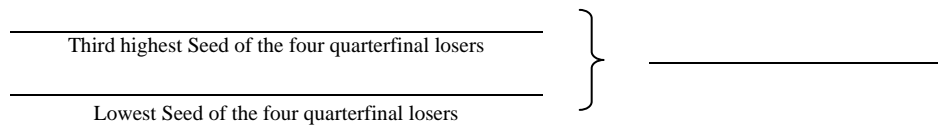


Likewise, after the championship bracket quarterfinals, the four losing teams will be formatted into fifth and seventh place games as follows:

- **Fifth place game:**



- **Seventh place game:**



When determining which team gets which seed in the 5th-8th, 9th-12th and 13th-16th place brackets, we look only at pool play results -- not at the score of the Round of 16 games (or, in the case of the 5th-8th place games, the quarterfinal results). In accordance with Item #17, as described above, top seeds will go to those teams with: 1) the best records in pool play, 2) the most tie breaker points and, if still tied, 3) fewest defensive points given up in pool play.

The Lower Consolation Bracket 17th – 22nd Place Bracket will be formatted as follows:

<u>Pool A</u>	<u>Pool B</u>
6 th place finisher from Blue/Red Pool	6 th place finisher from Purple/Orange Pool
6 th place finisher from White/Green Pool	4 th place finisher from Gold Pool
17 or 18 Seed	17 or 18 Seed